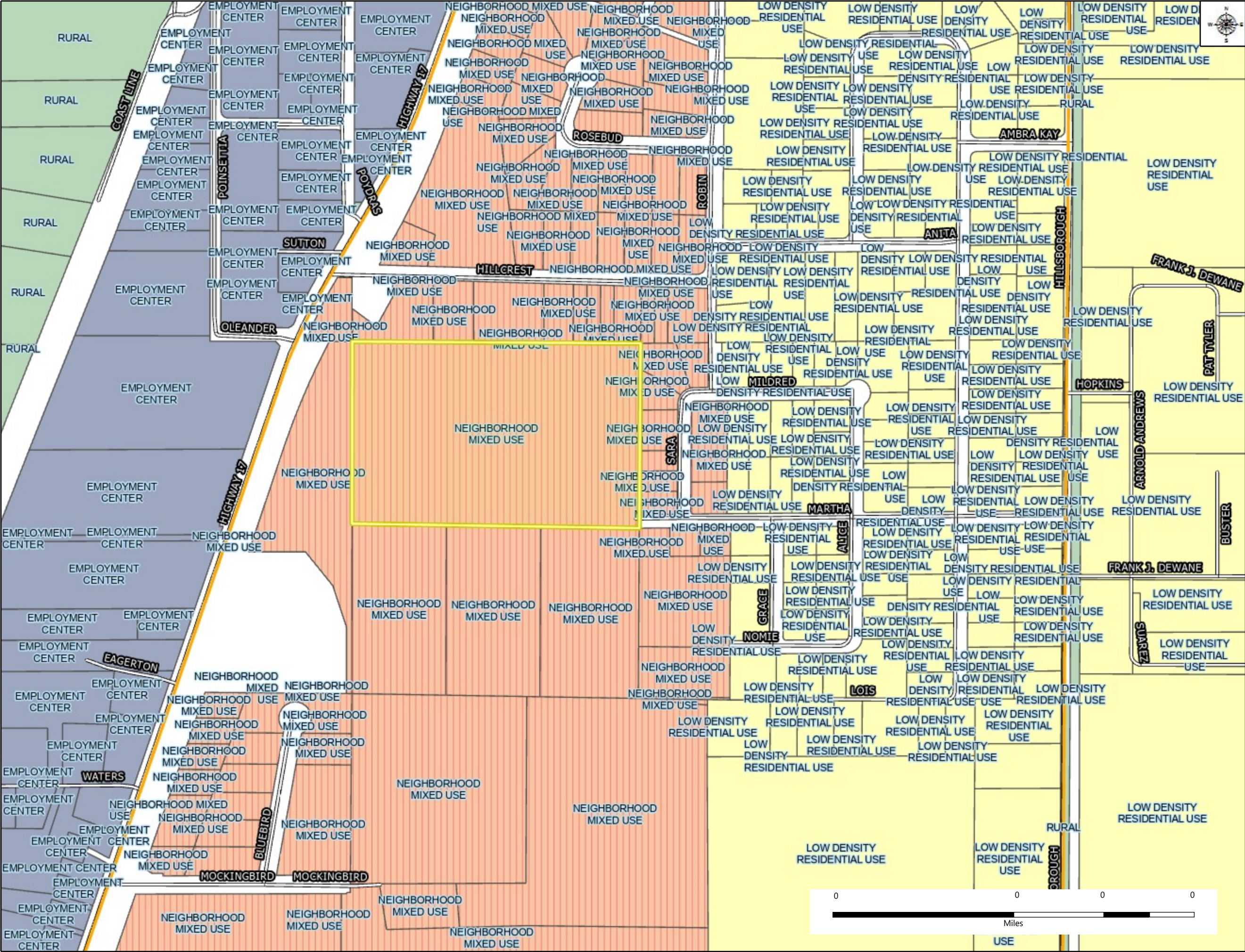




September 22, 2025